PUBLIC SCHOOL RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF THE CITY OF ST. LOUIS

SCHEDULES OF PENSION INFORMATION FOR PARTICIPATING EMPLOYERS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

Contents

	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditors' Report	1 - 3
Schedules of Pension Information for Participating Employers	
Schedules of Employer Allocations	4
Schedules of Pension Amounts by Employer	5 - 12
Notes to Schedules	13 - 19



Independent Auditors' Report

The Board of Trustees Public School Retirement System of the City of St. Louis St. Louis, Missouri

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying schedules of employer allocations of Public School Retirement System of the City of St. Louis (the "System") as of and for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related notes. We have also audited the total for all entities of the columns titled net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, and total employer pension plan expense ("specified column totals") included in the accompanying schedules of pension amounts by employer of the System as of and for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related notes.

In our opinion, the accompanying schedules referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the employer allocations and net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, and total employer pension plan expense for the total of all participating entities of the System as of and for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Schedules section of our report. We are required to be independent of the System and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Schedules

The System's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these schedules in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the schedules that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

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Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Schedules

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the schedules of employer allocations and the specified column totals included in the schedules of pension amounts by employer are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the schedules.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the Schedule of Employer Allocations and the specified column totals included in the Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the Schedule of Employer Allocations and the specified column totals included in the Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the System's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the Schedule of Employer Allocations and the specified column totals included in the Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the System's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial statements of the System as of and for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, and our report thereon, dated April 18, 2023, expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements.

Restriction of Use

Our report is intended solely for the information and use of the System's management, the Board of Trustees, the System's employers, and their auditors and is not intended to be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

anders Mindeler Huber & Helm LIP

November 9, 2023

Public School Retirement System of the City of St. Louis Schedules of Employer Allocations As of and for the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

		202	2	2021				
			Employer Allocation		Employer Allocation			
<u>Employer</u>	Employer Name	Compensation	Percentage	<u>Compensation</u>	Percentage			
1	Public School Retirement System of							
	the City of St. Louis	\$ 589,410	0.24 %	, ,	0.24 %			
2	St. Louis Public Schools	164,600,661	65.73	156,345,815	67.08			
3	The Atlas School	1,607,503	0.64	676,784	0.29			
4	Carondelet Leadership Academy	-	-	-	-			
5	City Garden Montessori School	3,449,508	1.38	2,468,155	1.06			
6	Confluence Academy	18,779,629	7.50	18,200,213	7.81			
7	St. Louis Voices							
8	Academy Momentum Academy (formerly EAGLE	112,367	0.05	-	-			
	College Preparatory							
0	School)	5,183,864	2.07	4,132,109	1.77			
9	Gateway Science	0 4 4 9 9 7 4	2 77	0 750 064	2.76			
10	Academy of St. Louis Grand Center Arts	9,448,271	3.77	8,752,864	3.76			
	Academy	-	-	-	-			
11	Hawthorn Leadership							
40	School for Girls	1,347,449	0.54	1,223,026	0.52			
12	KIPP Inspire Academy	15,909,085	6.35	14,489,880	6.22			
13	La Salle Middle School	996,978	0.40	1,074,956	0.46			
14	Lafayette Preparatory Academy	2,404,806	0.96	2,280,800	0.98			
15	Lift for Life Academy	6,655,392	2.66	2,280,800 5,545,908	2.38			
16	North Side Community	0,055,592	2.00	5,545,900	2.50			
10	School	3,213,913	1.28	3,284,028	1.41			
17	Preclarus Mastery Academy	-	-					
18	Premier Charter School	8,037,146	3.21	7,769,668	3.33			
19	South City Preparatory Academy	0,007,140	0.21	1,100,000	0.00			
20	St. Louis Language	-	-	-	-			
. (Immersion School	2,840,343	1.13	2,770,136	1.19			
21	The Arch Community School	-	-	657,035	0.28			
22	The Biome	1,138,115	0.46	1,278,012	0.55			
23	Kairos Academies	3,326,642	1.33	850,980	0.37			
24	The Soulard School	760,948	0.30	710,111	0.30			
	Total Companyation for							
	Total Compensation for all Employers	\$ 250,402,030	100.00 %	<u>\$ 233,071,405</u>	100.00 %			

		Net Pensie	on Liability		Deferred	d Outflows of Re	esources	
_ER#	Employer Name	Beginning Net Pension Liability	Ending Net Pension Liability	Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	Changes in Assumptions	Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of <u>Contributions</u>	Total Deferred Outflows of Resources
1	Public School							
	Retirement System of the City of St. Louis	\$ 713,847	\$ 1,070,465	\$ 19,503	\$ 11,017	\$ 212,462	\$ 115,565	\$ 358,548
2	St. Louis Public Schools		298,941,964	5,446,436	3,076,568	59,332,791	φ 115,505	67,855,795
3	The Atlas School	861,292	2,919,491	53,190	30,046	579,449	1,685,868	2,348,553
4	Carondelet Leadership Academy	-		-	-	-	-	-
5	City Garden Montessori School	3,141,035	6,264,876	114,140	64,475	1,243,427	1,660,853	3,082,895
6	Confluence Academy	23,162,044	34,106,905	621,395	351,012	6,769,401	2,692,680	10,434,488
7	St. Louis Voices	20,102,011	01,100,000	021,000	001,012	0,700,101	2,002,000	10,101,100
-	Academy	-	204,077	3,718	2,100	40,504	131,722	178,044
8	Momentum Academy (formerly EAGLE College Preparatory		- ,-	-, -	,	- ,	- ,	- , -
	School)	5,258,625	9,414,752	171,528	96,892	1,868,602	1,815,442	3,952,464
9	Gateway Science Academy of St.							
	Louis	11,139,112	17,159,619	312,632	176,599	3,405,772	1,558,750	5,453,752
10	Grand Center Arts Academy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Hawthorn Leadership School for Girls	1,556,453	2,447,190	44,585	25,185	485,708	436,764	992,243

		Net Pensio	on Liability	Deferred Outflows of Resources							
ER#	Employer Name	Beginning Net Pension Liability	Ending Net Pension Liability	Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	Changes in Assumptions	Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	Total Deferred Outflows of Resources			
12	KIPP Inspire Academy	\$ 18,440,182	\$ 28,893,524		\$ 297,358	\$ 5,734,670	\$ 2,278,204	\$ 8,836,644			
13	La Salle Middle School	1,368,016	1,810,677	32,989	18,635	359,376	358,207	769,206			
14	Lafayette Preparatory										
	Academy	2,902,603	4,367,525	79,572	44,948	866,849	627,572	1,618,941			
15	Lift for Life Academy	7,057,860	12,087,290	220,219	124,397	2,399,036	1,919,249	4,662,901			
16	North Side Community										
	School	4,179,336	5,836,996	106,344	60,072	1,158,503	386,643	1,711,562			
17	Preclarus Mastery										
	Academy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
18	Premier Charter School	9,887,873	14,596,783	265,939	150,223	2,897,111	1,053,266	4,366,539			
19	South City Preparatory										
	Academy	-	-	-	-	-	444	444			
20	St. Louis Language										
	Immersion School	3,525,344	5,158,532	93,984	53,089	1,023,844	610,930	1,781,847			
21	The Arch Community										
	School	836,159	-	-	-	-	174,401	174,401			
22	The Biome	1,626,430	2,067,005	37,659	21,273	410,251	533,858	1,003,041			
23	Kairos Academies	1,082,978	6,041,731	110,075	62,179	1,199,138	3,396,802	4,768,194			
24	The Soulard School	903,705	1,382,007	25,179	14,222	274,295	318,769	632,465			
		<u>\$296,612,468</u>	<u>\$454,771,409</u>	<u>\$ 8,285,499</u>	<u>\$ 4,680,290</u>	<u>\$ 90,261,189</u>	<u>\$ 21,755,989</u>	<u>\$124,982,967</u>			

			Defer	red Inflows of Res	ources		
ER#	Employer Name	Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	Changes in Assumptions	Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings	Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	Total Employer Pension Plan Expense
1	Public School Retirement System of the City of St.						
		\$ (20,614)	\$-	\$ -	\$ (42,533)	\$ (63,147)	\$ (75,259)
2	St. Louis Public Schools	(5,757,128)	-	-	(13,681,907)	(19,439,035)	(21,017,267)
3	The Atlas School	(56,225)	-	-	-	(56,225)	(205,256)
4	Carondelet Leadership						
	Academy	-	-	-	(2,170,677)	(2,170,677)	-
5	City Garden Montessori						
	School	(120,651)	-	-	(32,154)	(152,805)	(440,455)
6	Confluence Academy	(656,843)	-	-	(907,209)	(1,564,052)	(2,397,903)
7	St. Louis Voices	(0,000)				(0.000)	(4.4.0.40)
8	Academy Momentum Academy (formerly EAGLE	(3,930)	-	-	-	(3,930)	(14,348)
0	College Preparatory School)	(181,313)	-	-	-	(181,313)	(661,909)
9	Gateway Science Academy of St. Louis	(330,466)				(330,466)	(1,206,416)
10	Grand Center Arts	(000,400)	-	-	-	(330,400)	(1,200,410)
	Academy	-	-	-	(1,542,387)	(1,542,387)	-
11	Hawthorn Leadership School for Girls	(47,129)	-	-	(59,168)	(106,297)	(172,051)

			Deferi	red Inflows of Res	ources		
					Changes in		
					Proportion and		
					Differences		
				Difference	Between		
		Difference		Between	Employer		
		Between		Projected and	Contributions and		
		Expected and		Actual	Proportionate	Total Deferred	Total Employer
-D <i>''</i>		Actual	Changes in	Investment	Share of	Inflows of	Pension Plan
ER#	Employer Name	Experience	Assumptions	Earnings	Contributions	Resources	Expense
12	KIPP Inspire Academy	\$ (556,442)	\$ -	\$-	\$-	\$ (556,442)	\$ (2,031,374)
13	La Salle Middle School	(34,871)	-	-	(185,108)	(219,979)	(127,301)
14	Lafayette Preparatory	. ,			. ,	. ,	. ,
	Academy	(84,111)	-	-	(53,441)	(137,552)	(307,061)
15	Lift for Life Academy	(232,781)	-	-	-	(232,781)	(849,803)
16	North Side Community						
	School	(112,411)	-	-	(389,706)	(502,117)	(410,373)
17	Preclarus Mastery						
	Academy	-	-	-	(378,625)	(378,625)	-
18	Premier Charter School	(281,110)	-	-	(363,695)	(644,805)	(1,026,234)
19	South City Preparatory				<i></i>	<i></i>	
	Academy	-	-	-	(648,673)	(648,673)	-
20	St. Louis Language	(00.045)			(150,100)	(050 505)	(000.070)
	Immersion School	(99,345)	-	-	(159,160)	(258,505)	(362,673)
21	The Arch Community				(007.470)	(007.470)	
00	School	-	-	-	(827,476)	(827,476)	-
22	The Biome	(39,807)	-	-	(311,766)	(351,573)	(145,322)
23 24	Kairos Academies The Soulard School	(116,354)	-	-	- (2,204)	(116,354)	(424,767)
24	The Soulard School	<u>(26,615)</u>	- •	<u> </u>	<u>(2,304)</u> \$ (21,755,989)	<u>(28,919)</u>	<u>(97,163)</u> (21,072,025)
		<u>\$ (8,758,146)</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u> </u>	<u>\$ (21,755,989)</u>	<u>\$ (30,514,135)</u>	<u>\$ (31,972,935)</u>

		Net Pensio	on Liability		Deferred	I Outflows of Re	esources	
_ER#	Employer Name	Beginning Net Pension Liability	Ending Net Pension Liability	Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	Changes in Assumptions	Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of <u>Contributions</u>	Total Deferred Outflows of Resources
1	Public School Retirement System							
	of the City of St.							
-	Louis	\$ 688,612	\$ 713,847			\$-	\$ 225,492	
2	St. Louis Public Schools	255,412,436	198,969,574	1,120,123	5,554,624	-	-	6,674,746
3 4	The Atlas School Carondelet Leadership	-	861,292	4,849	24,045	-	1,156,776	1,185,670
4	Academy	2,227,273	-	_	_	-	11,070	11,070
5	City Garden Montessori	2,221,210					11,010	11,070
-	School	2,679,345	3,141,035	17,683	87,688	-	1,412,861	1,518,232
6	Confluence Academy	25,849,057	23,162,044	130,393	646,614	-	5,721,670	6,498,677
7	St. Louis Voices							
•	Academy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Momentum Academy (formerly EAGLE College Preparatory							
	School)	5,485,289	5,258,625	29,604	146,805	-	2,134,425	2,310,834
9	Gateway Science Academy of St.							
	Louis	11,685,039	11,139,112	62,709	310,970	-	3,174,601	3,548,280
10	Grand Center Arts	0.004.050						
11	Academy Hawthorn Leadership	2,061,652	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	School for Girls	1,266,360	1,556,453	8,762	43,451	-	703,296	755,509

		Net Pensio	on Liability				Deferred	Outflows of Re	esources	
									Changes in Proportion and	
								Net Difference	Differences	
								Between	Between	
					ifference			Projected and	Employer	
					ifference Between			Actual Investment	Contributions and	
		Beginning Net	Ending Net		ected and			Earnings on	Proportionate	Total Deferred
		Pension	Pension	•	Actual	(Changes in	Pension Plan	Share of	Outflows of
ER#	Employer Name	Liability	Liability	Ex	perience		ssumptions	Investments	<u>Contributions</u>	Resources
12	KIPP Inspire Academy	\$ 21,005,348	\$ 18,440,182	\$	103,811	\$	514,794	\$ -	\$ 4,811,982	\$ 5,430,587
13	La Salle Middle School	1,362,815	1,368,016	Ψ	7,701	Ψ	38,191	÷ -	774,739	820,631
14	Lafayette Preparatory	,,	,,		, -		, -		,	,
	Academy	2,777,315	2,902,603		16,341		81,032	-	1,204,256	1,301,629
15	Lift for Life Academy	7,310,406	7,057,860		39,733		197,034	-	2,413,781	2,650,548
16	North Side Community									
47	School	4,499,931	4,179,336		23,528		116,673	-	821,205	961,407
17	Preclarus Mastery	E07 E00								
18	Academy Premier Charter School	587,532 10,476,839	- 9,887,873		- 55,665		- 276,038	-	- 2,120,710	- 2,452,414
10	South City Preparatory	10,470,039	9,007,073		55,005		270,030	-	2,120,710	2,452,414
13	Academy	1,047,733	-		-		-	-	999	999
20	St. Louis Language	1,011,100							000	000
	Immersion School	3,707,732	3,525,344		19,846		98,417	-	1,191,590	1,309,853
21	The Arch Community									
	School	915,647	836,159		4,707		23,343	-	359,781	387,831
22	The Biome	1,131,941	1,626,430		9,156		45,405	-	1,015,391	1,069,952
23	Kairos Academies	596,212	1,082,978		6,097		30,233	-	1,151,311	1,187,641
24	The Soulard School	912,599	903,705	*	5,088	<u>_</u>	25,230	-	775,980	806,297
		<u>\$363,687,113</u>	<u>\$296,612,468</u>	\$	<u>1,669,815</u>	\$	8,280,514	<u> </u>	<u>\$ 31,181,916</u>	<u>\$ 41,132,245</u>

			Deferr	ed Inflows of Reso	ources		
ER#	Employer Name	Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	Changes in Assumptions	Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings	Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	Total Employer Pension Plan Expense
1	Public School Retirement System of the City of St.						
	Louis	\$ (37,612)	\$ (198,933)	\$ (116,385)	\$ (60,820)	\$ (413,750)	\$ (233,541)
2	St. Louis Public Schools		(55,448,605)	(32,440,095)	(20,619,151)	(118,991,291)	(65,094,806)
3	The Atlas School	(45,380)	(240,024)	(140,425)	-	(425,829)	(281,780)
4	Carondelet Leadership	(-))					
-	Academy	-	-	-	(4,221,065)	(4,221,065)	-
5	City Garden Montessori						
	School	(165,497)	(875,340)	(512,116)	(72,346)	(1,625,299)	(1,027,620)
6	Confluence Academy	(1,220,377)	(6,454,771)	(3,776,351)	-	(11,451,499)	(7,577,685)
7	St. Louis Voices						
0	Academy	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Momentum Academy (formerly EAGLE College Preparatory School)	(277.070)	(1 465 467)	(957.260)		(2,500,006)	(1 700 440)
9	Gateway Science Academy of St.	(277,070)	(1,465,467)	(857,369)	-	(2,599,906)	(1,720,410)
	Louis	(586,905)	(3,104,235)	(1,816,126)	-	(5,507,266)	(3,644,268)
10	Grand Center Arts	(,)	(-,,)	(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		(-,,,,	(-,,,,-)
	Academy	-	-	-	(3,083,592)	(3,083,592)	-
11	Hawthorn Leadership School for Girls	(82,007)	(433,751)	(253,765)	(310,861)	(1,080,384)	(509,209)

				Deferred Inflows of Resources										
									Changes in					
								F	Proportion and					
									Differences					
							Difference		Between					
			Difference				Between		Employer					
			Between				Projected and	Сс	ontributions and					
		E	Expected and				Actual		Proportionate	٦	Total Deferred		otal Employer	
			Actual		Changes in		Investment		Share of		Inflows of	I	Pension Plan	
ER#	Employer Name	·	Experience	/	Assumptions		Earnings		Contributions		Resources		Expense	
12	KIPP Inspire Academy	\$	(971,588)	\$	(5,138,888)	\$	(3,006,496)	\$	-	\$	(9,116,972)	\$	(6,032,883)	
13	La Salle Middle School		(72,079)		(381,237)		(223,042)		-		(676,358)		(447,559)	
14	Lafayette Preparatory													
	Academy		(152,934)		(808,894)		(473,242)		-		(1,435,070)		(949,614)	
15	Lift for Life Academy		(371,869)		(1,966,876)		(1,050,717)		-		(3,389,462)		(2,309,047)	
16	North Side Community													
	School		(220,204)		(1,164,692)		(681,401)		(47,838)		(2,114,135)		(1,367,310)	
17	Preclarus Mastery													
	Academy		-		-		-		(682,502)		(682,502)		-	
18	Premier Charter School		(520,979)		(2,755,541)		(1,612,124)		-		(4,888,644)		(3,234,913)	
19	South City Preparatory													
	Academy		-		-		-		(1,830,835)		(1,830,835)		-	
20	St. Louis Language						/ / / \				(
	Immersion School		(185,746)		(982,439)		(574,774)		(168,932)		(1,911,891)		(1,153,350)	
21	The Arch Community		(44.050)		(000,000)		(400.000)		(0.404)				(070 557)	
	School		(44,056)		(233,020)		(136,328)		(2,131)		(415,535)		(273,557)	
22	The Biome		(85,694)		(453,252)		(265,174)		(81,843)		(885,963)		(532,102)	
23	Kairos Academies		(57,061)		(301,803)		(176,569)		-		(535,433)		(354,307)	
24	The Soulard School	<u>_</u>	(47,615)	<u>~</u>	(251,843)	<u>_</u>	(147,340)	<u>_</u>	-	<u>~</u>	(446,798)	<u>~</u>	(295,656)	
		\$	(15,628,113)	\$	(82,659,611)	\$	(48,259,839)	\$	<u>(31,181,916)</u>	\$	(177,729,479)	\$	<u>(97,039,617)</u>	

1. Description of System

General

The Public School Retirement System of the City of St. Louis (the "System") is the administrator of a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan existing under provisions of the Revised Statutes of the State of Missouri (the "Statutes") to provide retirement benefits for all employees of the Board of Education of the City of St. Louis, of the Charter Schools located within the St. Louis Public School District, and of all employees of the System.

Operations and management of the System are generally prescribed in the Statutes and are supervised by the Board of Trustees. The System's annual reports for December 31, 2022 and 2021 are available at www.psrsstl.org.

Membership and Eligibility

All persons employed on a full-time basis by the St. Louis Schools Board of Education, Charter Schools in the City of St. Louis, and the System are members of the plan as a condition of employment.

Benefits

Upon retirement at age 65, or at any age if age plus years of credited service equals or exceeds 80 (Rule of 80) for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, members receive monthly payments for life of yearly benefits equal to years of credited service multiplied by two percent of average final compensation, but not to exceed sixty percent of average final compensation. Early retirement can occur at age 60 with five years of service. The service retirement allowance is reduced five ninths of one percent for each month of commencement prior to age 65 or the age at which the Rule of 80 would apply for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, would have been satisfied had the employee continued working until that age, if earlier.

In lieu of the benefit paid over the lifetime of the member, reduced benefit options are available for survivor and beneficiary payments.

Members are eligible, after accumulation of five years of credited service, for disability benefits prior to eligibility of normal retirement. Survivor benefits are available for qualified beneficiaries of members who die after at least 18 months of active membership.

Contributions by Members

Member contribution rates are established by state laws and are paid by the employee based on Missouri Revised Statutes 169.440 - 169.597. Active members hired before January 1, 2018 contribute 7.50% and 7.00% of covered compensation for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. This rate increases 0.50% per year until it reaches 9.00%. After this, the contribution rate will remain at 9.00% of covered compensation. Active members hired on or after January 1, 2018 contribute 9.00% of covered compensation.

Accumulated contributions are credited at the rate of interest established by the Board of Trustees. The current crediting rate is 2.00%.

Contributions by Employers

The System's statutory required contribution rate applied to St. Louis Public Schools and the System for the year ended December 31, 2022 was 14.50% of annual payroll. For Charter School employers, the System's statutory required contribution rate was set at 14.00% of covered payroll for the year ended December 31, 2022. These contribution rates shall be decreased by 0.50% in each subsequent year until reaching 9.00% of covered payroll. After this, the contribution rate will remain at 9.00% of covered payroll.

The System's statutory required contribution rate applied to St. Louis Public Schools and the System for the year ended December 31, 2021 was 15.00% of annual payroll. For Charter School employers, the System's statutory required contribution rate was set at 14.50% of covered payroll for the year ended December 31, 2021. These contribution rates shall be decreased by 0.50% in each subsequent year until reaching 9.00% of covered payroll. After this, the contribution rate will remain at 9.00% of covered payroll.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation and Accounting

The schedules of the System have been prepared in accordance with the criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB"), which is the source of authoritative accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"), as applied to governmental units. The System's schedules are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting.

The System's employers are required to report pension information in their schedules in accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*. The Schedules of Employer Allocations and Pension Amounts by Employer provide employers with the required information for financial reporting under that standard.

The underlying financial information used to prepare the pension allocation schedules is based on the System's financial statements, accounting, and payroll reporting systems.

Member and employer contributions are recognized when due, pursuant to formal commitments and statutory requirements. Benefits and refunds of employee contributions are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the State of Missouri statutes governing the System. Expenses are recognized when the liability is incurred, regardless of when payment is made. Investments are reported at fair value on a trade date basis.

Total employer compensation as of and for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, was used as the basis for determining each employer's proportionate share of the collective pension amounts reported on the schedules.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of schedules in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Fair Value Measurements

The System follows guidance issued by the GASB on fair value measurements, which establishes a framework for measuring fair value, clarifies the definition of fair value within that framework, and expands disclosures about the use of fair value measurements. This guidance applies whenever fair value is the applicable measurement. The three general valuation techniques used to measure fair value are the market approach, cost approach, and income approach.

Subsequent Events

The System has evaluated subsequent events through November 9, 2023, the date the schedules were available to be issued.

3. Schedules of Employer Allocations

The Schedules of Employer Allocations reflect employer compensation as of and for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 and includes the following for each individual employer:

- employer contributing entity;
- the amount of the employer contributing entity's compensation; and,
- the employer contributing entity's compensation as a percentage of total employer compensation, as defined by this policy.

The components of the net pension liability of the participating employers as of December 31, are as follows:

	2022	2021
Total pension liability	\$ 1,272,639,388	\$ 1,269,440,124
Fiduciary net position	817,867,979	972,827,656
Employers' net pension liability	<u>\$ 454,771,409</u>	<u>\$ 296,612,468</u>
Plan net position as a percentage of total pension liability Covered employee payroll Employers' net pension liability	64.27 % \$ 250,402,030	76.63 % \$ 233,071,405
as a percentage of employee covered payroll	181.62 %	127.26 %

4. Schedules of Pension Amounts by Employer

The Schedules of Pension Amounts by Employer include only certain categories of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. These include differences between expected and actual experience, changes in assumptions, net differences between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments, net market value changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions. The Schedules do not include deferred outflows/inflows of resources for changes in the employer's proportionate share of contributions or employer contributions made subsequent to measurement date.

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the System recognized pension expense of \$(31,972,935) consisting of the current year contribution, pension liability adjustment, and amortization of deferred outflows and inflows of resources. At December 31, 2022, the System reported deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	_	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual	•	0.005.400	•	(0.750.440)
experience	\$	8,285,499	\$	(8,758,146)
Changes in assumptions		4,680,290		-
Net difference between projected and actual				
earnings on pension plan investments		90,261,189		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share				
of contributions		21,755,989		<u>(21,755,989</u>)
Total	<u>\$</u>	124,982,967	<u>\$</u>	(30,514,135)

For the year ended December 31, 2021, the System recognized pension expense of \$(97,039,617) consisting of the current year contribution, pension liability adjustment, and amortization of deferred outflows and inflows of resources. At December 31, 2021, the System reported deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Difference between expected and actual	¢	1 660 915	¢	(15 600 112)
experience Changes in assumptions	\$	1,669,815 8,280,514	\$	(15,628,113) (82,659,611)
Net difference between projected and actual		0,200,011		(02,000,011)
earnings on pension plan investments		-		(48,259,839)
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share				
of contributions		<u>31,181,916</u>		<u>(31,181,916</u>)
Total	<u>\$</u>	41,132,245	<u>\$</u>	<u>(177,729,479)</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense in the System's years ending December 31, as follows:

Amortization Schedule				
Year	Amount			
2023	\$ 10,129	9,400		
2024	25,198	3,447		
2025	25,296,383			
2026	33,844	,602		
Total	\$ 94,468	3,832		

5. Sensitivity of Net Pension Eligibility to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent, as well as what the net pension liability would have been if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower or one-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease	Сι	urrent Discount	1% Increase
	 (6.00%)		Rate (7.00%)	 (8.00%)
Net pension liability - 2022	\$ 576,965,826	\$	454,771,409	\$ 351,369,418
Net pension liability - 2021	\$ 420,110,630	\$	296,612,468	\$ 192,027,293

The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that System contributions will continue to follow the current funding policy. Based on those assumptions, the System's fiduciary net position was projected to be sufficient to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members.

Under GASB Statement No. 68, employers participating in the plan could recognize a proportionate share of total pension expense of \$(31,972,935) and \$(97,039,617) for their fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

6. Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

The information presented in the aforementioned schedules was determined as part of the 2022 and 2021 actuarial valuation prepared by Buck Global, LLC (Buck) in June 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Additional information related to the above actuarial valuation, as applicable for both years presented, is as follows:

	2022	2021
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal	Entry age normal
Rate of investment return	7.00%, net of expenses	7.00%, net of expenses
Participant account interest	0.000/	5 000/
crediting rate	2.00%	5.00%
Turnover or withdrawal rates	Various by age and year of membership	Various by age and year of membership
	based on actual	based on actual
Mortality and death rates	a) PubG-2010 (Below	a) PubG-2010 (Below
······································	Median) Mortality Table,	Median) Mortality Table,
	amount weighted,	amount weighted,
	projected fully	projected fully
	generationally using	generationally using
	projection scale MP- 2021. The mortality	projection scale MP- 2021. The mortality
	assumption for retired	assumption for retired
	participants receiving	participants receiving
	benefits increased by	benefits increased by
	2% for males and 10%	2% for males and 10%
	for females.	for females.
	b) PubG-2010 (Below	b) PubG-2010 (Below
	Median) Mortality Table, amount weighted,	Median) Mortality Table, amount weighted,
	projected fully	projected fully
	generationally using	generationally using
	projection scale MP-	projection scale MP-
	2021.	2021.
Disability rates	PubT/G-2010 Mortality	PubT/G-2010 Mortality
	Disability Table, amount weighted, projected fully	Disability Table, amount weighted, projected fully
	generationally using	generationally using
	projection scale MP-	projection scale MP-
	2021.	2021.
Rates of retirement between the	Various based on actual	
ages of 55 and 70	experience of the	experience of the
	System	System

	2022	2021
Rates of salary increases	Salaries are assumed to increase at the rate of	Salaries are assumed to increase at the rate of
	5.0% per year for the	5.0% per year for the
	first five years of	first five years of
	employment and at the rate of 3.5% per year	employment and at the rate of 3.5% per year
	thereafter	thereafter
Asset valuation method	The smoothed market value method	The smoothed market value method

The Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability ("UFAAL") was originally determined and frozen as of January 1, 1981. Effective January 1, 2006, the UFAAL was re-determined. The UFAAL is being amortized over thirty (30) years.

Effective January 1, 2022, amortization is based on a fifteen (15) year closed, level dollar amount. All future changes in the accrued liability due to amendments, experience gains and losses, and assumption changes are amortized over a 15-year closed, layered method.